

Claim

Stock

Armada

Cash crop

Invasion

Indentured servant

Charter

John Cabot

Invest

Northwest Passage

a piece of ownership  
in a company

something declared  
as one's own,  
especially land

a crop that people  
grow and sell to earn  
money

Spanish word for a  
large fleet of ships

someone who agrees to  
work for a number of years  
in exchange for the cost  
of trip to N. America

an attack by an armed  
force to conquer  
another country

searched for shorter  
route to Asia for England.  
Found good fishing along  
Canadian Coast

a document giving  
permission to a person  
or group to do  
something

the sea route through  
North America to Asia  
sought by explorers

to put money into  
something to try to  
earn more money

Giovanni da  
Verranzano

Did explorers find a  
Northwest passage?

Jacques Cartier

Queen Elizabeth

Samuel de Champlain

Spain & England in  
conflict because:

Quebec

Spanish Armada

Henry Hudson

Roanoke

<p>No but they found valuable resources (e.g. - forests, fish, wildlife)</p>	<p>explored East coast of N. America (for France)</p>
<p>Ruler of England who threatened King Philip's (of Spain) power in Americas</p>	<p>sailed up St. Lawrence River in Canada (for France)</p>
<p>1) English ships attacked Spanish ships returning with treasure from Americas. 2) Spain wanted England to be Catholic</p>	<p>founded Quebec (for France) and set up fur-trading post there</p>
<p>armada of 130 warships King Philip sent to England in 1588. English fleet sank many Spanish ships and chased them away. Spanish were not successful.</p>	<p>first permanent French settlement in N. America</p>
<p>Island near NC where 100 English men settled in 1585. Couldn't survive and most returned to England.</p>	<p>Claimed land along Hudson River for Dutch. Later claimed land round Hudson Bay for English.</p>

The Lost Colony

Starving Time

The Virginia Company

John Rolfe

Jamestown

Tobacco

Was the colony of  
Jamestown successful  
at first?

First Africans

John Smith

Powhatans

<p>During the winter of 1609-1610 most colonists died.</p>	<p>More English returned to Roanoke in 1587 with Captain John White. When White returned to Roanoke after 3 year absence all colonists were gone.</p>
<p>learned how to grow tobacco in the Caribbean and taught colonists. Married Pocahontas which helped bring peace between colonists and the Powhatans.</p>	<p>created by English merchants. Received charter from King to start a settlement. Sold stock to investors to raise money.</p>
<p>cash crop grown in Jamestown and sold in England</p>	<p>settlement established by the Virginia Company in 1607</p>
<p>arrived in 1619 and were indentured servants</p>	<p>No. Land couldn't be farmed (swampy). Water wasn't drinkable. Bugs carried disease. Men didn't know how to farm. Almost half died.</p>
<p>lived near Jamestown. Traded with settlers</p>	<p>took control of Jamestown. Ordered men to plant crops. "He who does not work, will not eat." Returned to England in 1609.</p>

Powhatans / Colonists  
Relationship

Pocahontas

Did peace last  
between the  
Powhatans and the  
colonists?

John White

Colonists not willing to fight other tribes with Powhatan. Colonists attacked Powhatan when they didn't give colonists food.

daughter of Powhatan leader. Married John Rolfe and helped create peace between colonists and Powhatan. Moved to England with Rolfe.

No. English eventually killed many of them in 1646 and took control of land around Jamestown.

led a second group of English to Roanoke in 1587. He was the leader of the colony.